

# BP 5200 – TITLE IX, HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION, DISCRIMINATION, AND BULLY POLICY

IvyTech Charter Schools (“ITCS” or the “Charter School”) adopt this Title IX, Harassment, Intimidation, Discrimination, and Bullying Policy to apply to students enrolled in ITCS.

Discrimination, sex-based harassment, harassment, intimidation, and bullying are all disruptive behaviors, which interfere with students’ ability to learn, negatively affect student engagement, diminish school safety, and contribute to a hostile school environment. As such, ITCS prohibits any acts of discrimination, sex-based harassment, harassment, intimidation, and bullying altogether. This policy is inclusive of instances that occur on any area of the school property, at school-sponsored events and activities, regardless of location, through school-owned technology and through other electronic means.

As used in this policy, discrimination, sex-based harassment, harassment, intimidation, and bullying are described as the intentional conduct, including verbal, physical, written communication or cyber-bullying, including cyber sexual bullying, based on the actual or perceived characteristics of mental or physical disability, sex (including pregnancy and related conditions, and parental status), sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, immigration status, nationality (including national origin, country of origin, and citizenship), race or ethnicity (including ancestry, color, ethnic group identification, ethnic background, and traits historically associated with race, including, but not limited to, hair texture and protective hairstyles such as braids, locks, and twist), religion (including agnosticism and atheism), religious affiliation, medical condition, genetic information, marital status, age or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics or based on any other characteristic protected under applicable state or federal law or local ordinance. Hereafter, such actions are referred to as “misconduct prohibited by this policy.”

To the extent possible, the Charter School will make reasonable efforts to prevent students from being discriminated against, harassed, intimidated, and/or bullied, and will take action to investigate, respond, address and report on such behaviors in a timely manner. The Charter School staff that witness acts of misconduct prohibited by this policy will take immediate steps to intervene when safe to do so.

Moreover, the Charter School will not condone or tolerate misconduct prohibited by this policy by any employee, independent contractor or other person with which the Charter School does business, or any other individual, student, or volunteer. This policy applies to all employees, students, or volunteer actions and relationships regardless of position or gender. The Charter School will promptly and thoroughly investigate and respond to any complaint of misconduct prohibited by this policy in a manner that is not deliberately indifferent and will take appropriate corrective action, if warranted. The Charter School complies with all applicable state and federal laws and regulations and local ordinances in its investigation of and response to reports of misconduct prohibited by this policy.

## **Definitions**

### **Prohibited Unlawful Harassment**

1. Verbal conduct such as epithets, derogatory jokes or comments, or slurs.
2. Physical conduct including assault, unwanted touching, intentionally blocking normal movement or interfering with work or school because of sex, race or any other protected basis.
3. Retaliation for reporting or threatening to report harassment.

4. Deferential or preferential treatment based on any of the protected characteristics listed above.

### **Prohibited Unlawful Harassment under Title IX**

Title IX (20 U.S.C. § 1681 *et. seq*; 34 C.F.R. § 106.1 *et. seq*) and California state law prohibit discrimination and harassment on the basis of sex. In accordance with these existing laws, discrimination and harassment on the basis of sex in education institutions, including in the education institution's admissions and employment practices, is prohibited. All persons, regardless of sex, are afforded equal rights and opportunities and freedom from unlawful discrimination and harassment in education programs or activities conducted by the Charter School.

The Charter School is committed to providing a work and educational environment free of sex-based harassment and considers such harassment to be a major offense, which may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination. Inquiries about the application of Title IX and 34 C.F.R. Part 106 may be referred to the Coordinator, the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the U.S. Department of Education, or both.

**Sex-based harassment** consists of conduct on the basis of sex, including but not limited to unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors and other verbal or physical conduct on the basis of sex, regardless of whether or not the conduct is motivated by sexual desire when:

1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or a condition of an individual's employment, education, academic status, or progress;
2. Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis of employment, educational or academic decisions affecting the individual;
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact upon the individual's work or academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work or educational environment; and/or
4. Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the educational institution.

It is also unlawful to retaliate in any way against an individual who has articulated a good faith concern about sex-based harassment against themselves or against another individual.

Sex-based harassment may include, but is not limited to:

1. Physical assaults of a sexual nature, such as:
  - a. Rape, sexual battery, molestation or attempts to commit these assaults.
  - b. Intentional physical conduct that is sexual in nature, such as touching, pinching, patting, grabbing, brushing against another's body, or poking another's body.
2. Unwanted sexual advances, propositions or other sexual comments, such as:
  - a. Sexually oriented gestures, notices, remarks, jokes, or comments about a person's sexuality or sexual experience.
  - b. Preferential treatment or promises of preferential treatment to an individual for submitting to sexual conduct, including soliciting or attempting to solicit any individual to engage in sexual activity for compensation or reward or deferential treatment for rejecting sexual conduct.
  - c. Subjecting or threats of subjecting a student to unwelcome sexual attention or conduct or intentionally making the student's academic performance more difficult because of the student's sex.
3. Sexual or discriminatory displays or publications anywhere in the educational

environment, such as:

- a. Displaying pictures, cartoons, posters, calendars, graffiti, objections, promotional materials, reading materials, or other materials that are sexually suggestive, sexually demeaning or pornographic or bringing or possessing any such material to read, display or view in the educational environment.
- b. Reading publicly or otherwise publicizing in the educational environment materials that are in any way sexually revealing, sexually suggestive, sexually demeaning or pornographic.
- c. Displaying signs or other materials purporting to segregate an individual by sex in an area of the educational environment (other than restrooms or similar rooms).

The illustrations of harassment and sex-based harassment above are not to be construed as an all-inclusive list of prohibited acts under this policy.

### **Prohibited Bullying**

Bullying is defined as any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or by means of an electronic act.

Bullying includes one or more acts committed by a student or group of students that may constitute sex-based harassment, hate violence, or creates an intimidating and/or hostile educational environment, directed toward one or more students that has or can be reasonably predicted to have the effect of one or more of the following:

1. Placing a reasonable pupil or pupils in fear of harm to that pupil's or those pupils' person or property.
  - *“Reasonable pupil” is defined as a pupil, including but not limited to, an exceptional needs pupil, who exercises care, skill and judgment in conduct for a person of the same age, or for a person of the same age with the same exceptional needs.*
2. Causing a reasonable pupil to experience a substantially detrimental effect on the pupil's physical or mental health.
3. Causing a reasonable pupil to experience substantial interference with the pupil's academic performance.
4. Causing a reasonable pupil to experience substantial interference with the pupil's ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by the Charter School.

Cyberbullying is an electronic act that includes the transmission of harassing communication, direct threats, or other harmful texts, sounds, or images on the Internet, social media, or other technologies using a telephone, computer, or any wireless communication device. Cyberbullying also includes breaking into another person's electronic account and assuming that person's identity in order to damage that person's reputation.

Electronic act means the creation and transmission originated on or off the school site, by means of an electronic device, including, but not limited to, a telephone, wireless telephone, or other wireless communication device, computer, or pager, of a communication, including, but not limited to, any of the following:

1. A message, text, sound, video, or image.
2. A post on a social network Internet Website including, but not limited to:
  - a. Posting to or creating a burn page. A “burn page” means an Internet Website created for the purpose of having one or more of the effects as listed in the definition of “bullying,” above.
  - b. Creating a credible impersonation\* of another actual pupil for the purpose of having one or more of the effects listed in the definition of “bullying” above.  
\*“Credible impersonation” means to knowingly and without consent impersonate a pupil for the purpose of bullying the pupil and such that another

- pupil would reasonably believe, or has reasonably believed, that the pupil was or is the pupil who was impersonated.
- c. Creating a false profile for the purpose of having one or more of the effects listed in the definition of “bullying,” above. “False profile” means a profile of a fictitious pupil or a profile using the likeness or attributes of an actual pupil other than the pupil who created the false profile.
3. An act of “cyber sexual bullying” including, but not limited to:
    - a. The dissemination of, or the solicitation or incitement to disseminate, a photograph or other visual recording by a pupil to another pupil or to school personnel by means of an electronic act that has or can be reasonably predicted to have one or more of the effects described in the definition of “bullying,” above. A photograph or other visual recording, as described above, shall include the depiction of a nude, semi-nude, or sexually explicit photograph or other visual recording of a minor where the minor is identifiable from the photograph, visual recording, or other electronic act.
    - b. “Cyber sexual bullying” does not include a depiction, portrayal, or image that has any serious literary, artistic, educational, political, or scientific value or that involves athletic events or school-sanctioned activities.
    - c. Notwithstanding the definitions of “bullying” and “electronic act” above, an electronic act shall not constitute pervasive conduct solely on the basis that it has been transmitted on the Internet or is currently posted on the Internet.

**Formal Complaint of Sex-based harassment** means a written document filed and signed by a complainant who is participating in or attempting to participate in Charter School’s education program or activity or signed by the Coordinator alleging sex-based harassment against a respondent and requesting that Charter School investigate the allegation of sex-based harassment.

**Respondent** means an individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of conduct that could constitute sex-based harassment.

### **Bullying and Cyberbullying Prevention Procedures**

Charter School has adopted the following procedures for preventing acts of bullying, including cyberbullying.

#### **1. Cyberbullying Prevention Procedures**

Charter School advises students:

- a. To never share passwords, personal data, or private photos online.
- b. To think about what they are doing carefully before posting and by emphasizing that comments cannot be retracted once they are posted.
- c. That personal information revealed on social media can be shared with anyone including parents, teachers, administrators, and potential employers. Students should never reveal information that would make them uncomfortable if the public had access to it.
- d. To consider how it would feel receiving such comments before making comments about others online.

Charter School informs its employees, students, and parents/guardians of its policies regarding the use of technology in and out of the classroom. The Charter School encourages parents/guardians to discuss these policies with their children to ensure their children understand and comply with such policies.

#### **2. Education**

Charter School employees cannot always be present when bullying incidents occur,

so educating students about bullying is a key prevention technique to limit bullying from happening. Charter School advises students that hateful and/or demeaning behavior is inappropriate and unacceptable in our society and at Charter School and encourages students to practice compassion and respect each other.

Charter School educates students to accept all student peers regardless of protected characteristics (including but not limited to actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender identification, physical or cognitive disabilities, race, ethnicity, religion, and immigration status) and about the negative impact of bullying other students based on protected characteristics.